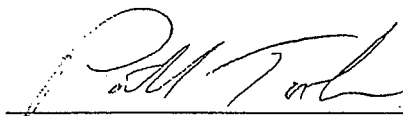


North Castle Drive
Armonk, NY 10504

LETTER OF AUTHORITY

I, Patrick Toole, Vice President, Intellectual Property and Standards of International Business Machines Corporation (IBM), a New York corporation, do hereby delegate the authority to approve and execute documents on behalf of IBM relating to proceedings in the Patent, Trademark Registration or Copyright offices servicing any country or region of the world, or to related appeal proceedings, including, but not limited to: petitions; powers of Attorney, authorizations; verification; nominations of representatives; declarations; documents relating to maintenance and defense of the resulting industrial property rights; assignments of rights to apply for and acquire patents and trademark registrations; and evidence of such assignments; requests for the registration of patents as available for licensing, reports of inventions and petitions for waiver of patent rights to any department or agency of the United States Government; and, assignments, licenses and other instruments confirmatory of Government rights in patents and inventions, to Lynne D. Anderson, program manager, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office liaison.

Date: _____

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Patrick Toole", written over a horizontal line.

Patrick Toole
Vice President, Intellectual Property & Standards
International Business Machines Corporation